

Dilepton Spectra in p+p and Au+Au Collisions at RHIC

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Stony Brook University¹
RHIC & AGS Users' Meeting
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¹ now at CERN



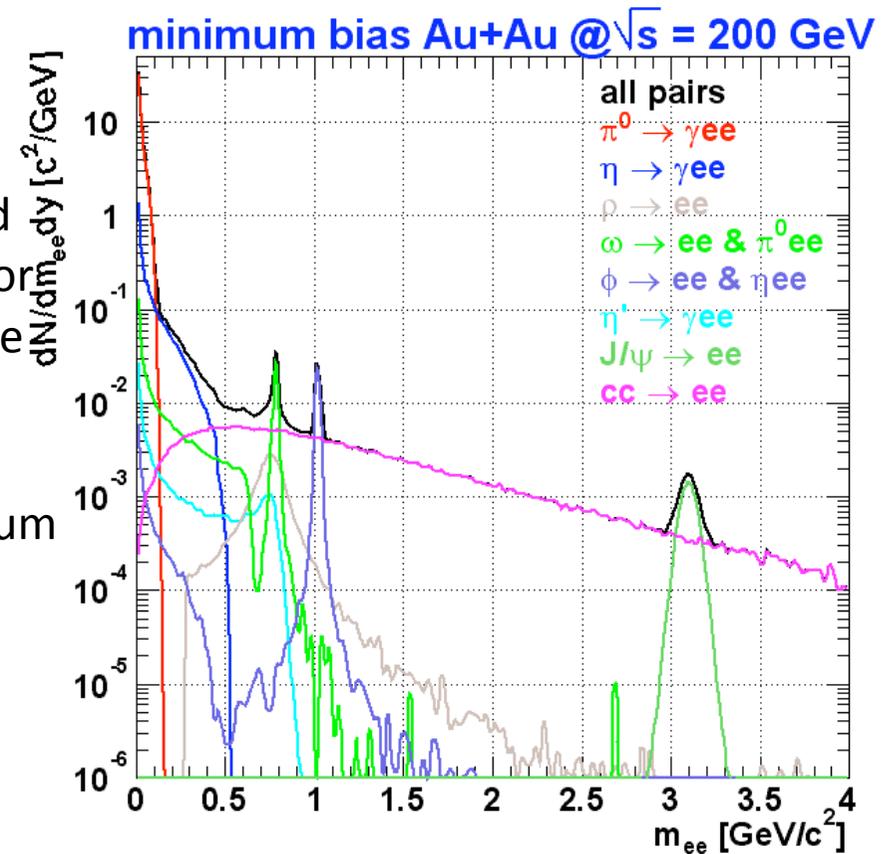
Motivation

Photons and dileptons: radiation from the media

- direct probes of all collision stages (no strong final-state interactions)
- large emission rates in hot and dense matter
- according to VMD their production is mediated in the hadronic phase by the light neutral vector mesons (ρ , ω , and ϕ) which have short life-time
 - Changes in position and width: signals of chiral transition?
- Experiments at SPS energies observed in medium modifications of the ρ spectral function

Expected sources

- Light hadron decays
 - Dalitz decays of π^0 , η
 - Direct decays of ρ , ω and ϕ
- Hard processes
 - Charm (beauty) production
 - Much larger at RHIC than at SPS



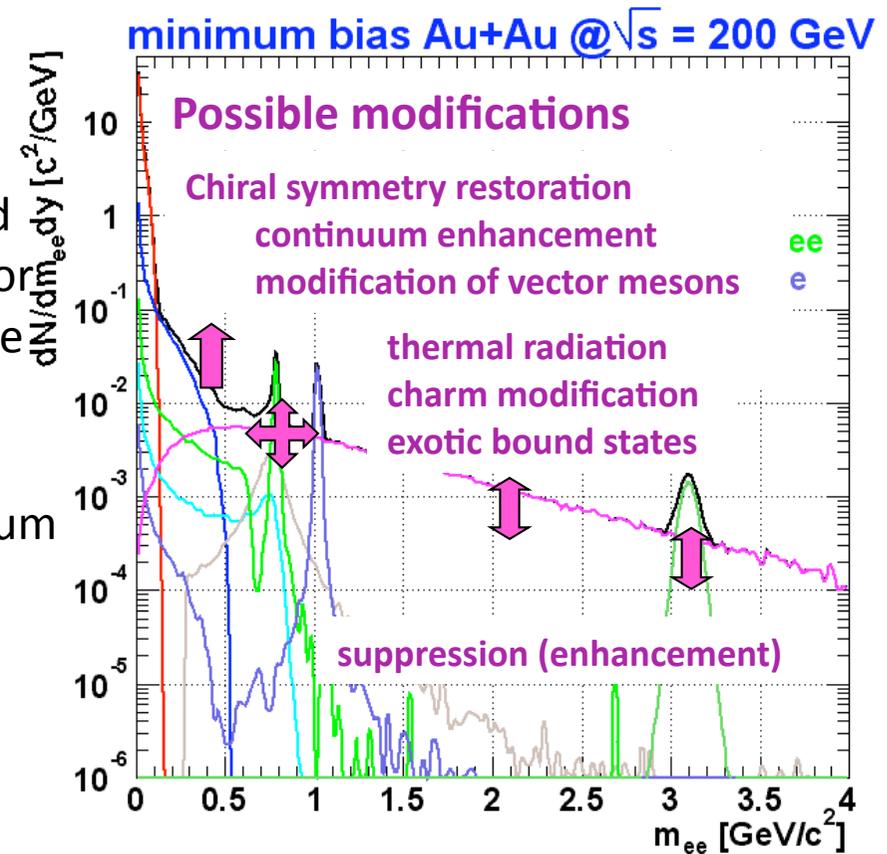
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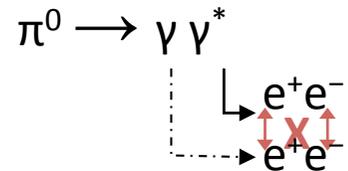
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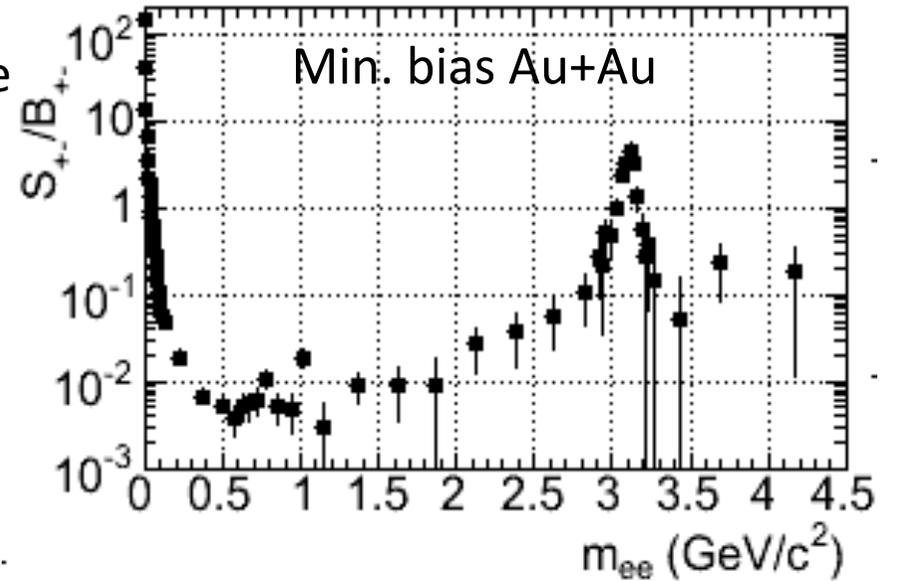
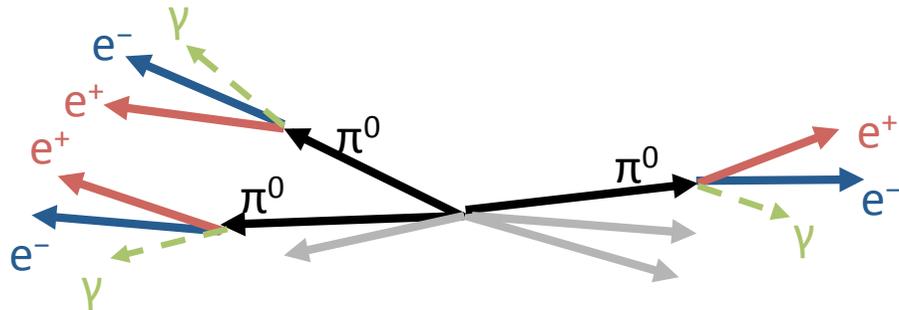
One of the many Challenges

- Small signal/background
- Want to measure continuum, not a resonance
- Requires perfect understanding of background
- Not all background is combinatorial
- Correlated contributions from:

– hadron decays with four electrons in the final state ($m_{ee} \leq m_h$)

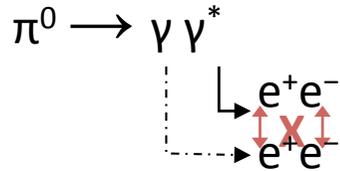


– jet-correlated electron pairs

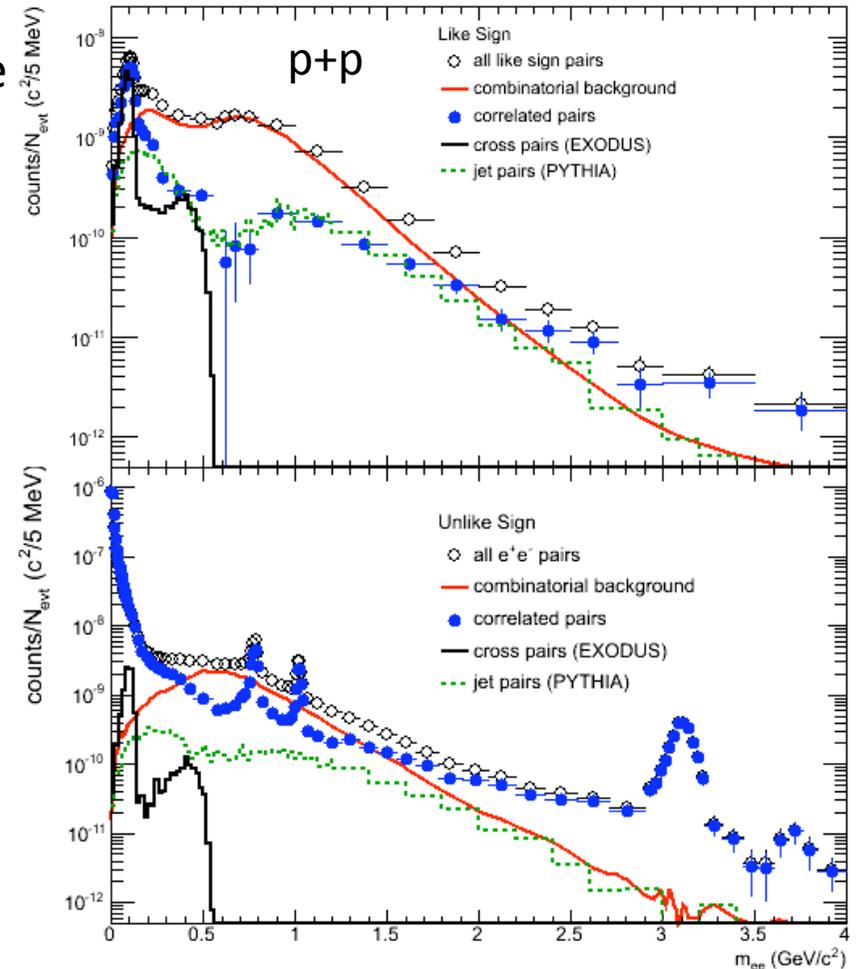
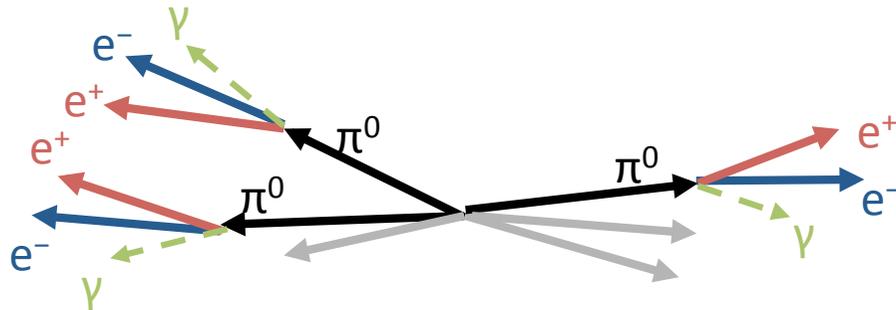


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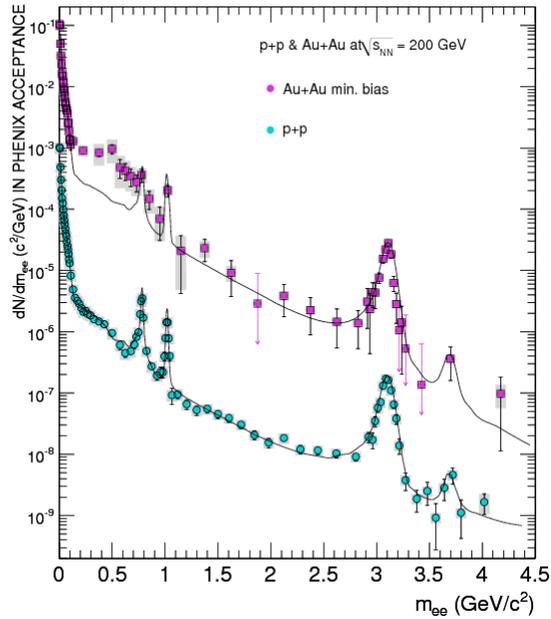
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Results



LOW MASS:

- p+p data in excellent agreement with hadronic decay cocktail
- Au+Au data are enhanced above the cocktail in $150 < m_{ee} < 750 \text{ MeV}$
- enhancement concentrated at low p_T

INTERMEDIATE MASS:

- extract charm and bottom cross sections in p+p collisions
- $\sigma_{cc} = 544 \pm 39 \text{ (stat)} \pm 142 \text{ (syst)} \pm 200 \text{ (model)} \mu\text{b}$
- $\sigma_{bb} = 3.9 \pm 2.4 \text{ (stat)} +3/-2 \text{ (syst)} \mu\text{b}$
- published in PLB **670**, 313 (2009)

DIRECT PHOTONS:

- first direct photon measurement in $1 < p_T < 4 \text{ GeV}$
- p+p in agreement with pQCD
- Au+Au enhanced above binary scaled p+p ($T_{\text{eff}} = 221 \pm 23 \text{ (stat)} \pm 18 \text{ (syst)}$)
- submitted to PRL (arXiv:0804.4168)

